SHORE EXCURSIONS

The days ashore present an invitation to experience the rich history, culture, and spectacular scenery around some of the most exciting ports in Europe. Organized Shore Excursions give you the opportunity to explore the many fascinating places you will want to see, and there are many from which to choose. To help you, we have identified below those shore excursions that do not conflict with our course times. Port Promotions tours have been customized with our course session times in mind and are offered to our Landmark group exclusively, whereas Royal Caribbean tours are open to all ship passengers.

To book a shore excursion tour with Port Promotions (the tours in the boxed-in type), visit Port Promotions web site for our group, www.portpromotions.com/tys.html or call them toll free at (800) 929-4548 or via fax at (954) 476-1241. Port Promotions is will take specific measures to ensure that the tour leave on time and reaches back to the pier at least 30 minutes prior to the start of a course session that day.

To book a shore excursion tour offered by Royal Caribbean, visit their web site at http://shorex.rccl.com. Enter your cruise booking ID, ship name, sail date and language and a list of ports will show up. Click on the port name and find the tour you wish to purchase. Though there are many more tours offered on their web site, the Royal Caribbean tours listed below should get you back in time for the course session. This does not mean the other tours won't get you back in time, but we cannot be completely certain. If you decide to take the other tours, please know that you might miss part of the course session.

Marseille, France Excursions

Port Promotions is not offering any tours in Marseille, France.

**Marseille City Tour**
Approximate Duration: 3 Hours 30 Minutes $42.00 (Royal Caribbean)
This excursion will take you on a journey through the historical and maritime past of Marseille, known as the melting pot of Europe. You will pass Marseille's large industrial harbor as you depart the pier and head towards the city center. You'll stop at Vieux Port, the Old Harbor and heart of the city where you will have magnificent views of St. John and St. Nicholas Forts, which guard the entrance to the port, as well as the Town Hall and the main avenue of the city, La Canebiere. The journey from the Cathedral to Longchamp Palace will take you along the beautiful Kennedy Corniche Road, which runs alongside the sea. **Note:** Guests must be able to walk approximately 400 yards over even surfaces and slight inclines with approximately 200 steps at Notre-Dame de la Garde. An elevator is available at the Cathedral; however, steps must be climbed in order to reach the elevator. Time 8:30 AM

**Cassis**
Approximate Duration: 4 Hours $49.00 (Royal Caribbean)
You'll pass through the city of Marseille and along the coastal road on your 1-hour drive to the beautiful seaside town of Cassis. The scenic coastline between Marseille and Cassis is craggy and indented with a landscape of sharp ridges, overhanging limestone cliffs, pine-surrounded creeks and pleasant fields of grapevines. Visiting the village of Cassis, you'll walk along the Promenade des Lombards, which borders the sea front. Enjoy the view of the surrounding sea and small beaches dominated by a 14th century castle, followed by free time for shopping in the boutiques or relaxing at one of the many waterfront cafés. You will stop on your return to Marseille for photographs at Cape Canaille. **Note:** Guests must be able to walk approximately 0.75 mile over uneven surfaces with 10 - 15 steps and slight inclines. Time permitting; you will have approximately 1 hour at leisure in Cassis. Time 8:00 AM

**Aix-En-Provence**
Approximate Duration: 4 Hours 30 Minutes $45.00 (Royal Caribbean)
You'll pass through the rolling countryside of Provence on your 45-minute drive to Aix. While in Aix en Provence, your guide will lead you on a 1.5-mile walk through this relatively pedestrian-only city. You will start from Rotonde Square, the main square of the city, which features a wonderful fountain. You'll have approximately 1 hour of leisure time in Aix to enjoy the wonderful shops scattered throughout the walking streets. **Note:** Guests must be able to walk approximately 1.5 miles over cobblestone streets with extended periods of standing and 5 - 10 steps. Comfortable walking shoes are recommended. Time 08:15 AM
**Villefranche, France Excursion**

**Introduction to Monaco**

Approximate Duration: 4 hours  $56.00 (Port Promotions)

Travel along the scenic Middle Cornich, passing through Eze on the way to Monaco, playground of the rich, noble and famous. You will pause for a glimpse of the Prince's Palace, a former medieval fortress as well as the neoclassical cathedral and the narrow streets lined with shops. A visit to the fabulous resort of Monte Carlo and its famed casino surrounded by beautiful gardens completes your day's excursion. Fully escorted with private guide.

Tours offered by Royal Caribbean for Villefranche will not return in time for the course.

**Livorno (Pisa), Italy Excursions**

**Florence Masterpiece plus Pisa (Lunch included)**

Approximate Duration: 9 hours  $145.00 (Port Promotions)

This is a fascinating excursion, providing a magnificent sampling of the city's architectural marvels and priceless art. Your first glimpse of the city will be from the Piazza Michelangelo, overlooking the tile roofs and marble towers. From this lofty viewpoint our buses will descend into Florence where we will visit all of the major sights. Your exclusive guide will escort you every step of the way, visiting Michelangelo's "David", the Piazza del Duomo. Cathedral Santa Maria and the gilded bronze "Gates of Paradise" at the Baptistry. A welcome rest will be made at a local restaurant for lunch after which you will experience the beautiful Gothic church of Santa Croce and the tomb of Michelangelo. On the return a 30-minute stop will be made in Pisa for photos of the famed tower. We will attempt to visit as many of the sights as possible, so please note that comfortable walking shoes are a must as most are only accessible by foot.

**Pisa (good for a short half day tour)**

Approximate Duration: 3 Hours 30 Minutes  $44.00 (Royal Caribbean)

A short walk will take you to the Field of Miracles, where you will see one of the world's most amazing sights the Campanile, or Leaning Tower. This famous Bell Tower leans more than 16 feet out of perpendicular! Your guide will explain the significance of each of the magnificent buildings in the Piazza. (Entrance to the Baptistery and Cathedral is not included.) You'll have time at your leisure to explore within the Field of Miracles. **Note:** Guests must be able to walk approximately 0.5 mile over paved flat surfaces with 5 steps into the Cathedral and extended periods of standing and waiting. Please note that you will not visit the interior of the Leaning Tower on this tour. Time: 8:30 AM

**A Walk Through Lucca**

Approximate Duration: 4 Hours 15 Minutes  $52.00 (Royal Caribbean)

You will leave the port of Livorno and drive northwest through the Tuscan countryside to the town of Lucca. Lucca's Romanesque Cathedral dates from the 12th century and features a façade with elaborate reliefs and columns. You will have free time to browse in the shops along Lucca's exclusive Via Fillilungo or enjoy a stop in one of the local cafés. At the end of the tour, retrace your journey back to the ship. **Note:** Guests must be able to walk approximately 2 miles over even and cobblestone surfaces with few steps. Time: 8:15 AM

**Civitavecchia (Rome), Italy Excursions**

The port of Civitavecchia is your gateway to all the magnificence of the ancient city of Rome. Whether it's the Forum, the Sistine Chapel, the Pantheon, or St. Peter's Basilica that sparks your interest and intellect, Rome is home to a lifetime's-worth of historical, architectural, and spiritual sites.

Civitavecchia (Rome), Italy Excursions
**The Best Of Rome** (Lunch included)
Approximate Duration:  9 hours $160.00  (Port Promotions)
Of all of Italy's cities, none provides a more compelling fascination than Rome. Our full day adventure offers visits to the principal points of interest and features two thousand years of history. Your day begins after breakfast onboard, as your private escort greets you on the pier. Upon arrival in the city and a brief orientation at Piazzas Venezia, you will be escorted to the Vatican. Without any doubt, the highlight of your visit will be the remarkable Sistine Chapel and the masterpiece work of Michelangelo. Gaze in awe at St. Peters Basilica, the largest Church in the word and the square of Piazza San Pietro. To make your sightseeing complete, you will also see Trevi Fountain, the Roman Forum, the Arch of Constantine and of course, the famed Colosseum where over 50,000 spectators would watch gladiatorial combats. Midday through the excursion, a typical Italian lunch will be served at a respected restaurant. Independent shopping time will also be made available as time permits.

**Biking Tarquinia & Country Food**
Approximate Duration: 4 Hours 45 Minutes $99.00  (Royal Caribbean)
Drive along the country roads through the beautiful landscapes for a short coach transfer to Tarquinia. The town has gone through different stages and has preserved its medieval appearance, perched as it is on top of a hill and enclosed within an intact wall from which towers, palaces and churches overlook the sea and dominate the territory spreading out for almost 28,000 hectares. Visit by bike the Romanesque Church of San Francesco, the largest church in Tarquinia with its arches that reach great heights, before seeing the Town Hall Lodge, a XIV century building. Continue the circuit to the southern part of the walls by the district of Santa Maria in Castello.
It is there the group will choose between an easier or more difficult route to reach the farmhouse. After a short ride, you will reach the farmhouse. After a presentation of the local products, lunch will be served. At the lunch's conclusion, your coach will take you back to the pier. Note: There are approximately 3.75 miles of cycling over grass, gravel and cobblestone surfaces on this tour. Participants must be in good physical condition, comfortable using hand brakes and confident on a bicycle.  08:30 AM

**Olive Oil Tasting & Scenic Drive**
Approximate Duration: 4 Hours $55.00  (Royal Caribbean)
This half-day excursion is a perfect tour for those who would like to take in the flavors and history of Etruscan Italy and enjoy the taste of typical Italian products, all homemade in a typical farmhouse located in the beautiful countryside of Tuscania. You'll enjoy a walk with your guide through the narrow cobblestone lanes of this charming village and also take in the views of the surrounding valleys. There you will visit the Basilica of St. Pietro.  Relax for your return journey to the ship docked in Civitavecchia.
Note: Guests must be able to walk approximately 3.5 miles over uneven and cobblestone surfaces with inclines and 15 – 30 steps. Comfortable walking shoes are recommended. Time 08:30 AM

**Naples, Italy**

**Ancient Pompeii**
Approximate Duration: 4 Hours $55.00  (Port Promotions)
Voted top "Cruise Director's Choice" excursions. This highly recommended tour features the remarkable ruins of the city buried under the ash of Mt. Vesuvius. You will enter the fabled city through the Sea Gate as you experience a walk down the cobbled street to the Forum, the center of the city. View magnificently preserved homes and artifacts hundreds of years old. This tour is one of the musts of any visit to Naples.

**Mount Vesuvius Hike & Pompeii**
Approximate Duration: 6 Hours $86.00  (Royal Caribbean)
Leaving the port, you will drive south via the motorway towards Mount Vesuvius, Europe's only still-active volcano that is located on the west coast of Naples. At approximately 3,000 feet, begin your trek on foot over narrow paths that zigzag up the mountain another 1,000 feet. After visiting this unusual phenomenon, you will descend along the narrow paths to the parking lot and proceed to Pompeii.  Note: Guests must be able to walk approximately 5.5 miles over varying terrain. Facilities are available at the summit of Mount Vesuvius or the excavation site of Pompeii. Time 8:30 AM